

(13) The Passover of the Jews was at hand, and Jesus went up to Jerusalem. In the temple He found those who were selling oxen and sheep and pigeons, and the money changers sitting there. And, making a whip of cords, He drove them all out of the temple, with the sheep and oxen. And He poured out the coins of the money changers and overturned their tables. And He told those who sold the pigeons, “Take these things away; do not make My Father’s house a house of trade.

(17) His disciples remembered that it was written, “Zeal for your house will consume me.”

(18) So, the Jews said to Him, “What sign do you show us for doing these things?” Jesus answered them, “Destroy *this* temple, and in three days I will raise it up.” The Jews then said, “It has taken forty-six years to build this temple, and will You raise it up in three days?”

(21) But He was speaking about the temple of His body. When therefore He was raised from the dead, His disciples remembered that He had said this, and they believed the Scripture and the word that Jesus had spoken.

(23) Now when He was in Jerusalem at the Passover Feast, many believed in His name when they saw the signs that He was doing. But Jesus on His part did not entrust Himself to them, because He knew all people and needed no one to bear witness about man, for He Himself knew what was in man.

Think on these things:

- 1) Passover, typically each April, was one of three primary Jewish celebrations observed annually to which Jewish men are expected to attend in person in Jerusalem if they live within a certain distance and are in good health. It is immediately followed by the 7-day Feast of Unleavened Bread (starting on the 15<sup>th</sup> day). Look at these passages for information about the observation:

Jewish Calendar? – Exodus 12:2 \_\_\_\_\_

Sacrificial Animal? – Exodus 12:3-4 \_\_\_\_\_

14<sup>th</sup> Day Actions? – Exodus 12:6-12 \_\_\_\_\_

Passover Purpose? – Exodus 12:14, 21-24 \_\_\_\_\_

- 2) Now consider Matthew 26:17, 26-28. What Christian event is linked to the Jewish Passover and Feast of Unleavened Bread?
- 3) Essentially, Jesus discovered a large “market” at the Temple. What we call cashiers today, the Bible refers to as money changers. Can you guess what the purpose of the market was for? If it served a valid purpose, why was it so offensive to Jesus?

4) Jesus told those selling pigeons that they had turned His Father's house into a "house of trade." This event can be found in all the Gospels. Check out Luke 19:46. Quoting Isaiah 56:7, what was God's House supposed to be known for? How did Jesus refer to all the money changers?

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5) Instead of confronting Jesus physically or verbally (e.g., throwing Him out in order to restore order at the Temple), what did these business people demand from Him (v.18)?

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6) In Jesus' day, the Temple at Jerusalem was in its 3<sup>rd</sup> phase. The original was built by King Solomon (1 Kings 5-8) and was destroyed by the Babylonians (2 Chronicles 36:15-21). The second one was partially rebuilt on the original ruins by Ezra the scribe when he led a group of Jewish exiles in Babylon back to Jerusalem after 70 years in captivity (Ezra 1-6; Haggai 1-2). The 3<sup>rd</sup> phase was a 46-year expansion project under King Herod the Great completed around the time of Jesus' birth. At this time of Jesus' visit, it was a splendid Temple, though not as great as the original Temple with all its gold and silver overlays. When Jesus responded to the sign demand for throwing the business people out of the Temple with, "*Destroy this temple and I will raise it up in 3 days,*" His disciples probably had the same confusion as the money changers (v.20). When did the disciples properly understand from this confrontation that Jesus was referring to His own body (vs.21-22)? To what does raising "this temple" in 3 days refer?

When did the disciples understand? \_\_\_\_\_

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Raising this temple in 3 days refers to...? \_\_\_\_\_

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7) V.23 briefly summarizes what Jesus did in Jerusalem during the Passover. He taught some, yes, but what caused Him to gain a large following?

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8) At this time of growing popularity with the people, why didn't Jesus entrust Himself to the crowds (vs.24-25)? Do you trust people in general? Why or why not?

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People and situations I want to pray for this week: